### LATE ARCHAIC

**Date:** 4,000 B.P.

**People:**

**Social Patterns:** Larger base camps; small bands move seasonally; beginning of ceremonial burial.

**Climate:** Warmest, like Virginia

**Vegetation:** Mixed-oak Forest, with greatest number of species including some tropical plants.

**Food:** Abundant fish and game; seeds and nuts ground; vegetation.

**Weapons:** Great variety of stone spear points -- 3 major traditions.

**Tools:** Elaboration of wood- and skinworking kits.

### WOODLAND

**Date:** 1,000 B.P.

**People:**

**Social Patterns:** Seasonal camps become semi-permanent villages due to storage of cultivated food-stuffs.

**Climate:** Cooling

**Vegetation:** Mixed-oak Forest, chestnut; slash & burn agriculture modifies landscape.

**Food:** Cultivated plants: corn, beans, squash; animals and wild plants still utilized.

**Weapons:** Bows and arrows, spears.

**Tools:** More wood, bone tools, less stone utilized.

---

2,500 Pyramids Built
1000 A.D.-1600 A.D., America
"Discovered"